

The polynomial $f(x) = x^6 - 9x^2 - 6x$ has exactly 3 critical points. Find a parabola through them.

Critical points occur when $f'(x) = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= 6x^5 - 18x - 6 \\ &= 6(x^5 - 3x - 1) \end{aligned}$$

We have

$$xf'(x) = 6(x^6 - 3x^2 - x)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{So } \frac{xf'(x)}{6} &= x^6 - 3x^2 - x \\ &= x^6 - 9x^2 + 6x^2 - 6x + 5x \\ &= (x^6 - 9x^2 - 6x) + 6x^2 + 5x \\ &= f(x) + 6x^2 + 5x \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{xf'(x)}{6} - 6x^2 - 5x$$

IF $f'(x) = 0$ (ie at critical points) then

$$f(x) = -6x^2 - 5x$$

This is the parabola that we require.